

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Commerce and Economic Development to which was  
3 referred House Bill No. 643 entitled “An act relating to banking and insurance”  
4 respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the  
5 bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in  
6 lieu thereof the following:

7 \* \* \* Personal Information Protection Companies \* \* \*

8 Sec. 1. 8 V.S.A. § 2100 is amended to read:

9 § 2100. APPLICATION OF CHAPTER

10 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this part, this chapter applies to a  
11 person doing or soliciting business in this State as described in this part.

12 (b) This chapter does not apply to:

13 (1) development credit corporations subject to chapter 65 of this title; or

14 (2) independent trust companies subject to chapter 77 of this title; ~~or~~

15 ~~(3) personal information protection companies subject to chapter 78 of~~  
16 ~~this title.~~

17 Sec. 2. 8 V.S.A. § 2102(b)(14) is added to read:

18 (14) For an application for a personal information protection company  
19 license under chapter 78 of this title, \$500.00 as a license fee and \$500.00 as  
20 an application and investigation fee.

1 Sec. 3. 8 V.S.A. § 2109(a)(14) is added to read:

2 (14) For a personal information protection company license under  
3 chapter 78 of this title, \$500.00.

4 Sec. 4. 8 V.S.A. § 2453 is amended to read:

5 § 2453. QUALIFIED PERSONAL INFORMATION PROTECTION  
6 COMPANY

7 (a) A personal information protection company shall qualify to conduct its  
8 business under the terms of this chapter, chapter 72 of this title, and applicable  
9 rules adopted by the Department of Financial Regulation.

10 (b) A person shall not engage in business as a personal information  
11 protection company in this State without first obtaining a ~~certificate of~~  
12 ~~authority~~ license from the Department.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 5. REPEAL

15 8 V.S.A. § 2456 (concerning fees applicable to personal information  
16 protection companies under 8 V.S.A. chapter 78) is repealed.

17 \* \* \* Licensed Lenders; Exemption; All States \* \* \*

18 Sec. 6. 8 V.S.A. § 2201(d)(1) is amended to read:

19 (1) A ~~State~~ state agency, political subdivision, or other public  
20 instrumentality of ~~the State~~ a state.

1                           \* \* \* Financial and Related Services; Licensing \* \* \*

2       Sec. 7. 8 V.S.A. § 2103 is amended to read:

3       § 2103. APPROVAL OF APPLICATION AND ISSUANCE OF LICENSE

4           (a) Upon the filing of an application, payment of the required fees, and  
5       satisfaction of any applicable bond and liquid asset requirements, the  
6       Commissioner shall issue a license to the applicant if the Commissioner finds:

7           (1)(A) The financial responsibility, experience, character, and general  
8       fitness of the applicant command the confidence of the community and warrant  
9       belief that the business will be operated honestly, fairly, and efficiently  
10      pursuant to the applicable chapter of this title.

11           (i) If the applicant is a partnership or association, such findings are  
12      required with respect to each partner, member, and responsible individual of,  
13      and each person in control of, the applicant.

14           (ii) If the applicant is a corporation, such findings are required  
15      with respect to each officer, director, and responsible individual of, and each  
16      person in control of, the applicant.

17           (B) For purposes of assessing whether a person is financially  
18      responsible, the Commissioner may consider how the person has managed his  
19      or her own financial condition, which may include factors such as whether the  
20      person has:

- 1 (i) current outstanding judgments, except judgments solely as a  
2 result of medical expenses;
- 3 (ii) current outstanding tax liens or other government liens and  
4 filings;
- 5 (iii) foreclosures within the past three years; or
- 6 (iv) a pattern of seriously delinquent accounts within the past three  
7 years.

8 (2) Allowing the applicant to engage in business will promote the  
9 convenience and advantage of the community in which the applicant will  
10 conduct its business.

11 ~~(3) The applicant is licensed to engage in the applicable business in its~~  
12 ~~state of domicile and is in good standing in its state of domicile with its~~  
13 ~~banking regulator or equivalent financial industry regulator.~~

14 ~~(4)~~ The applicant, each officer, director, and responsible individual of,  
15 and each person in control of, the applicant, has never had a financial services  
16 license or similar license revoked in any governmental jurisdiction, except that  
17 a subsequent formal vacation of such revocation shall not be deemed a  
18 revocation.

19 ~~(5)~~(4) The applicant, each officer, director, and responsible individual  
20 of, and each person in control of, the applicant has not been convicted of, or

1       pled guilty or nolo contendere to, a felony in a domestic, foreign, or military  
2       court:

3               (A)(i) during the seven-year period preceding the date of the  
4       application for licensing and registration; or

5               (ii) at any time preceding such date of application, if such felony  
6       involved an act of fraud or dishonesty, a breach of trust, or money laundering;  
7       and

8               (B) provided that any pardon or expungement of a conviction shall  
9       not be a conviction for purposes of this subsection.

10       ~~(6)~~(5) The applicant has satisfied the applicable surety bond and liquid  
11       asset requirement as follows:

12               (A) for an application for a lender license, mortgage broker license,  
13       mortgage loan originator license, or loan solicitation license, the applicable  
14       bond and liquid asset requirements of sections 2203 and 2203a of this title;

15               (B) for an application for a litigation funding company registration,  
16       the financial stability requirement of section 2252 of this title;

17               (C) for an application for a money transmitter license, the bond and  
18       net worth requirements of sections 2507 and 2510 of this title;

19               (D) for an application for a debt adjuster license, the bond  
20       requirement of section 2755 of this title; and

1           (E) for an application for a loan servicer license, the bond  
2 requirement of sections 2903 and 2907 of this title.

3           ~~(7)~~(6) For an application for a mortgage loan originator license, the  
4 applicant has satisfied the prelicense education requirement of section 2204a of  
5 this title and the preclicensing testing requirement of section 2204b of this title.

6           (b)(1) If the Commissioner finds the applicant does not meet the  
7 requirements of subsection (a) of this section, the Commissioner shall not issue  
8 a license.

9           (2) Not later than 60 days after an applicant files a complete application,  
10 the Commissioner shall notify the applicant of the denial, stating the reason or  
11 reasons therefor.

12           (3) If the applicant does not file a timely request for reconsideration  
13 pursuant to section 2104 of this title, the Commissioner shall:

14           (A) return to the applicant any amounts paid for the applicable bond  
15 requirement and license fee; and

16           (B) retain the investigation fee to cover the costs of investigating the  
17 application.

18           (c)(1) If the Commissioner finds that an applicant meets the requirements  
19 of subsection (a) of this section, he or she shall issue the license not later than  
20 60 days after an applicant submits a complete application.

1           (2) Except as otherwise provided in this title, a license is valid until the  
2           licensee surrenders the license or the Commissioner revokes, suspends,  
3           terminates, or refuses to renew the license.

4           (d) For good cause shown and consistent with the purposes of this section,  
5           the Commissioner may waive or modify the requirements of ~~subdivisions~~  
6           subdivision (a)(3) and (a)(4) of this section; provided, however, that the  
7           Commissioner may not waive the requirement of ~~subdivision (a)(4)~~  
8           subdivision (a)(3) of this section for applicants for a mortgage loan originator  
9           license.

10          (e) If an application is remains incomplete ~~and the applicant has not~~  
11          ~~corresponded with the Commissioner~~ for ~~90~~ 120 days, the Commissioner may  
12          deem the application abandoned or withdrawn.

13          (f) This section does not apply to a person applying for a commercial  
14          lender license under section 2202a of this title.

15          Sec. 8. 8 V.S.A. § 2104(b)(3)(A) is amended to read:

16                 (A) return to the applicant the bond, if any, and any amounts paid for  
17          the applicable ~~bond requirement and~~ license fee; and

18          Sec. 9. 8 V.S.A. § 2115 is amended to read:

19          § 2115. PENALTIES

20          (a) The Commissioner may:

1 (1) impose an administrative penalty of not more than \$10,000.00, plus  
2 the State's cost and expenses of investigating and prosecution of the matter,  
3 including attorney's fees, for each violation upon any person who violates or  
4 participates in the violation of this part; chapter 200 of this title; 9 V.S.A.  
5 chapter 4, 59, or 61; or any lawful rule adopted, or directive or order issued,  
6 pursuant to those sections; and

7 (2) order any person to make restitution to another person for a violation  
8 of this ~~title~~ part, chapter 200 of this title, or 9 V.S.A. chapter 4, 59, or 61.

9 \* \* \*

10 Sec. 10. 8 V.S.A. § 2120(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) A licensee shall submit to the Nationwide ~~Mortgage~~ Multistate  
12 Licensing System and Registry reports of condition in a form and including the  
13 information the Nationwide Multistate Licensing System and Registry  
14 requires, if applicable.

15 \* \* \* Prepaid Access Cards; Fees \* \* \*

16 Sec. 11. 8 V.S.A. § 2703 is amended to read:

17 § 2703. PROHIBITED FEES

18 (a) Dormancy fees, latency fees, issuance fees, redemption fees, or any  
19 other administrative fees or service charges in connection with a gift certificate  
20 are prohibited.



1 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, a money transmitter  
2 licensed under chapter 79 of this title, financial institution, or credit union may  
3 charge a one-time fee upon the issuance of a prepaid access card ~~equal to the~~  
4 ~~lesser of:~~

5 ~~(1) 10 percent of the face amount purchased or added to the prepaid~~  
6 ~~access card; or~~

7 ~~(2) that is reasonably related to the cost to the issuer of issuing the card;~~  
8 ~~provided that, in no event shall the fee exceed \$10.00.~~

9 \* \* \* Credit for Reinsurance \* \* \*

10 Sec. 12. 8 V.S.A. § 3634a is amended to read:

11 § 3634a. CREDIT FOR REINSURANCE

12 (a) It is the purpose of this section to protect the interest of insureds,  
13 claimants, ceding insurers, assuming insurers, and the public generally. The  
14 General Assembly hereby declares its intent is to ensure adequate regulation of  
15 insurers and reinsurers and adequate protection for those to whom they owe  
16 obligations. In furtherance of that State interest, the General Assembly hereby  
17 provides a mandate that upon the insolvency of a non-U.S. insurer or reinsurer  
18 that provides security to fund its U.S. obligations in accordance with this  
19 section, the assets representing the security shall be maintained in the United  
20 States and claims shall be filed with and valued by the state insurance  
21 Commissioner with regulatory oversight, and the assets shall be distributed in

1 accordance with the insurance laws of the state in which the trust is domiciled  
2 that are applicable to the liquidation of domestic U.S. insurance companies.  
3 The General Assembly declares that the matters contained in this section are  
4 fundamental to the business of insurance in accordance with 15 U.S.C.  
5 §§ 1011–1012.

6 (b) Credit for reinsurance shall be allowed a domestic ceding insurer as  
7 either an asset or a deduction from liability on account of reinsurance ceded  
8 only when the reinsurer meets the requirements of subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4),  
9 (5), ~~or (6), or (7)~~ of this subsection. Credit shall be allowed under subdivision  
10 (1), (2), or (3) of this subsection only with respect to cessions of those kinds or  
11 classes of business which the assuming insurer is licensed or otherwise  
12 permitted to write or assume in its state of domicile or, in the case of a U.S.  
13 branch of an alien assuming insurer, in the state through which it is entered and  
14 licensed to transact insurance or reinsurance. Credit shall be allowed under  
15 subdivision (3) or (4) of this subsection only if the applicable requirements of  
16 subdivision ~~(7)~~(8) of this subsection have been satisfied.

17 \* \* \*

18 (6)(A) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is ceded to an  
19 assuming insurer meeting each of the conditions set forth below:

20 (i) The assuming insurer shall have its head office or be domiciled  
21 in, as applicable, and be licensed in a reciprocal jurisdiction. As used in this

1 section, “reciprocal jurisdiction” means a jurisdiction that meets one of the  
2 following:

3 (I) a non-U.S. jurisdiction that is subject to an in-force covered  
4 agreement with the United States, each within its legal authority, or, in the case  
5 of a covered agreement between the United States and European Union, is a  
6 member state of the European Union. As used in this subsection, a “covered  
7 agreement” means an agreement entered into pursuant to Dodd-Frank Wall  
8 Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 313 and 314, that is  
9 currently in effect or in a period of provisional application and addresses the  
10 elimination, under specified conditions, of collateral requirements as a  
11 condition for entering into any reinsurance agreement with a ceding insurer  
12 domiciled in this State or for allowing the ceding insurer to recognize credit for  
13 reinsurance;

14 (II) a U.S. jurisdiction that meets the requirements for  
15 accreditation under the NAIC financial standards and accreditation program; or

16 (III) a qualified jurisdiction, as determined by the  
17 Commissioner pursuant to subdivision (5)(C) of this subsection, that is not  
18 otherwise described in subdivision (6)(A)(i)(I) or (6)(A)(i)(II) of this  
19 subsection and that meets certain additional requirements, consistent with the  
20 terms and conditions of in-force covered agreements, as specified by the  
21 Commissioner in rule.

1                   (ii) The assuming insurer must have and maintain, on an ongoing  
2 basis, minimum capital and surplus, or its equivalent, calculated according to  
3 the methodology of its domiciliary jurisdiction, in an amount to be set forth in  
4 rule. If the assuming insurer is an association, including incorporated and  
5 individual unincorporated underwriters, it must have and maintain, on an  
6 ongoing basis, minimum capital and surplus equivalents, net of liabilities,  
7 calculated according to the methodology applicable in its domiciliary  
8 jurisdiction, and a central fund containing a balance in amounts to be set forth  
9 in rule.

10                   (iii) The assuming insurer must have and maintain, on an ongoing  
11 basis, a minimum solvency or capital ratio, as applicable, that will be set forth  
12 in rule. If the assuming insurer is an association, including incorporated and  
13 individual unincorporated underwriters, it must have and maintain, on an  
14 ongoing basis, a minimum solvency or capital ratio in the reciprocal  
15 jurisdiction where the assuming insurer has its head office or is domiciled, as  
16 applicable, and is also licensed.

17                   (iv) The assuming insurer must agree and provide adequate  
18 assurance to the Commissioner, in a form specified in rule by the  
19 Commissioner, of the following:

20                   (I) The assuming insurer must provide prompt written notice  
21 and explanation to the Commissioner if it falls below the minimum

1 requirements set forth in subdivision (6)(A)(ii) or (6)(A)(iii) of this subsection,  
2 or if any regulatory action is taken against it for serious noncompliance with  
3 applicable law.

4 (II) The assuming insurer must consent in writing to the  
5 jurisdiction of the courts of this State and to the appointment of the  
6 Commissioner as agent for service of process. The Commissioner may require  
7 that consent for service of process be provided to the Commissioner and  
8 included in each reinsurance agreement. Nothing in this subsection shall limit,  
9 or in any way alter, the capacity of parties to a reinsurance agreement to agree  
10 to alternative dispute resolution mechanisms, except to the extent such  
11 agreements are unenforceable under applicable insolvency or delinquency  
12 laws.

13 (III) The assuming insurer must consent in writing to pay all  
14 final judgments, wherever enforcement is sought, obtained by a ceding insurer  
15 or its legal successor, that have been declared enforceable in the jurisdiction  
16 where the judgment was obtained.

17 (IV) Each reinsurance agreement must include a provision  
18 requiring the assuming insurer to provide security in an amount equal to 100  
19 percent of the assuming insurer's liabilities attributable to reinsurance ceded  
20 pursuant to that agreement if the assuming insurer resists enforcement of a  
21 final judgment that is enforceable under the law of the jurisdiction in which it

1 was obtained or a properly enforceable arbitration award, whether obtained by  
2 the ceding insurer or by its legal successor on behalf of its resolution estate.

3 (V) The assuming insurer must confirm that it is not presently  
4 participating in any solvent scheme of arrangement that involves this State’s  
5 ceding insurers, and agree to notify the ceding insurer and the Commissioner  
6 and to provide security in an amount equal to 100 percent of the assuming  
7 insurer’s liabilities to the ceding insurer, should the assuming insurer enter into  
8 such a solvent scheme of arrangement. Such security shall be in a form  
9 consistent with the provisions of subdivision (b)(5) and subsection (c) of this  
10 section and as specified by the Commissioner in rule.

11 (v) The assuming insurer or its legal successor must provide, if  
12 requested by the Commissioner, on behalf of itself and any legal predecessors,  
13 certain documentation to the Commissioner, as specified by the Commissioner  
14 in rule.

15 (vi) The assuming insurer must maintain a practice of prompt  
16 payment of claims under reinsurance agreements, pursuant to criteria set forth  
17 in rule.

18 (vii) The assuming insurer’s supervisory authority must confirm to  
19 the Commissioner on an annual basis, as of the preceding December 31 or at  
20 the annual date otherwise statutorily reported to the reciprocal jurisdiction, that

1 the assuming insurer complies with the requirements set forth in subdivisions  
2 (6)(A)(ii) and (6)(A)(iii) of this subsection.

3 (viii) Nothing in this subdivision (b)(6)(A) precludes an assuming  
4 insurer from providing the Commissioner with information on a voluntary  
5 basis.

6 (B) The Commissioner shall timely create and publish a list of  
7 reciprocal jurisdictions.

8 (i) A list of reciprocal jurisdictions is published through the NAIC  
9 committee process. The Commissioner's list shall include any reciprocal  
10 jurisdiction as defined under subdivisions (6)(A)(i)(I) and (6)(A)(i)(II) of this  
11 subsection and shall consider any other reciprocal jurisdiction included on the  
12 NAIC list. The Commissioner may approve a jurisdiction that does not appear  
13 on the NAIC list of reciprocal jurisdictions in accordance with criteria to be  
14 developed in rules adopted by the Commissioner.

15 (ii) The Commissioner may remove a jurisdiction from the list of  
16 reciprocal jurisdictions upon a determination that the jurisdiction no longer  
17 meets the requirements of a reciprocal jurisdiction, in accordance with a  
18 process set forth in rules adopted by the Commissioner, except that the  
19 Commissioner shall not remove from the list a reciprocal jurisdiction as  
20 defined under subdivisions (6)(A)(i)(I) and (6)(A)(i)(II) of this subsection.  
21 Upon removal of a reciprocal jurisdiction from this list, credit for reinsurance

1 ceded to an assuming insurer that has its home office or is domiciled in that  
2 jurisdiction shall be allowed, if otherwise allowed pursuant to this section.

3 (C) The Commissioner shall timely create and publish a list of  
4 assuming insurers that have satisfied the conditions set forth in this subsection  
5 and to which cessions shall be granted credit in accordance with this  
6 subsection. The Commissioner may add an assuming insurer to such list if an  
7 NAIC accredited jurisdiction has added such assuming insurer to a list of such  
8 assuming insurers or if, upon initial eligibility, the assuming insurer submits  
9 the information to the Commissioner as required under subdivision (6)(A)(iv)  
10 of this subsection and complies with any additional requirements that the  
11 Commissioner may impose by rule, except to the extent that they conflict with  
12 an applicable covered agreement.

13 (D) If the Commissioner determines that an assuming insurer no  
14 longer meets one or more of the requirements under this subsection, the  
15 Commissioner may revoke or suspend the eligibility of the assuming insurer  
16 for recognition under this subsection in accordance with procedures set forth in  
17 rule.

18 (i) While an assuming insurer's eligibility is suspended, no  
19 reinsurance agreement issued, amended, or renewed after the effective date of  
20 the suspension qualifies for credit except to the extent that the assuming



1 insurer's obligations under the contract are secured in accordance with  
2 subsection (c) of this section.

3 (ii) If an assuming insurer's eligibility is revoked, no credit for  
4 reinsurance may be granted after the effective date of the revocation with  
5 respect to any reinsurance agreements entered into by the assuming insurer,  
6 including reinsurance agreements entered into prior to the date of revocation,  
7 except to the extent that the assuming insurer's obligations under the contract  
8 are secured in a form acceptable to the Commissioner and consistent with the  
9 provisions of subsection (c) of this section.

10 (E) If subject to a legal process of rehabilitation, liquidation, or  
11 conservation, as applicable, the ceding insurer, or its representative, may seek  
12 and, if determined appropriate by the court in which the proceedings are  
13 pending, may obtain an order requiring that the assuming insurer post security  
14 for all outstanding ceded liabilities.

15 (F) Nothing in this subsection shall limit or in any way alter the  
16 capacity of parties to a reinsurance agreement to agree on requirements for  
17 security or other terms in that reinsurance agreement, except as expressly  
18 prohibited by this section or other applicable law or rule.

19 (G)(i) Credit may be taken under this subsection only for reinsurance  
20 agreements entered into, amended, or renewed on or after January 1, 2021, and

1 only with respect to losses incurred and reserves reported on or after the later  
2 of:

3 (I) the date on which the assuming insurer has met all eligibility  
4 requirements pursuant to subdivision (6)(A) of this subsection, and

5 (II) the effective date of the new reinsurance agreement,  
6 amendment, or renewal.

7 (ii) This subdivision (b)(6)(G) does not alter or impair a ceding  
8 insurer's right to take credit for reinsurance, to the extent that credit is not  
9 available under this subsection, as long as the reinsurance qualifies for credit  
10 under any other applicable provision of this section.

11 (iii) Nothing in this subsection shall authorize an assuming insurer  
12 to withdraw or reduce the security provided under any reinsurance agreement  
13 except as permitted by the terms of the agreement.

14 (iv) Nothing in this subsection shall limit, or in any way alter, the  
15 capacity of parties to any reinsurance agreement to renegotiate the agreement.

16 (7) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is ceded to an  
17 assuming insurer not meeting the requirements of subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4),  
18 ~~or (5), or (6)~~ of this subsection, but only as to the insurance of risks located in  
19 jurisdictions where the reinsurance is required by applicable law or regulation  
20 of that jurisdiction.

1           ~~(7)~~(8) If the assuming insurer is not licensed or accredited or certified to  
2           transact insurance or reinsurance in this State, the credit permitted by  
3           subdivisions (3) and (4) of this subsection shall not be allowed unless the  
4           assuming insurer agrees in the reinsurance agreements:

5                   (A) That in the event of the failure of the assuming insurer to perform  
6           its obligations under the terms of the reinsurance agreement, the assuming  
7           insurer, at the request of the ceding insurer, shall submit to the jurisdiction of  
8           any court of competent jurisdiction in any state of the United States, will  
9           comply with all requirements necessary to give such court jurisdiction, and  
10          will abide by the final decision of such court or of any appellate court in the  
11          event of an appeal.

12                   (B) To designate the Commissioner, the Secretary of State, or a  
13          designated attorney as its true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served  
14          any lawful process in any action, suit, or proceeding instituted by or on behalf  
15          of the ceding company. This provision is not intended to conflict with or  
16          override the obligation of the parties to a reinsurance agreement to arbitrate  
17          their disputes, if this obligation is created in the agreement.

18           ~~(8)~~(9) If the assuming insurer does not meet the requirements of  
19          subdivision (1), (2), ~~or (3)~~, or (6) of this subsection, the credit permitted by  
20          subdivision (4) or (5) of this subsection shall not be allowed unless the  
21          assuming insurer agrees in the trust agreements to the following conditions:

1           (A) Notwithstanding any other provisions in the trust instrument to  
2           the contrary, if the trust fund is inadequate because it contains an amount less  
3           than the amount required by subdivisions (4)(B)–(D) of this subsection or if  
4           the grantor of the trust has been declared insolvent or placed into receivership,  
5           rehabilitation, liquidation, or similar proceedings under the laws of its state or  
6           country of domicile, the trustee shall comply with an order of the  
7           Commissioner with regulatory oversight over the trust or with an order of a  
8           court of competent jurisdiction directing the trustee to transfer to the  
9           Commissioner with regulatory oversight all of the assets of the trust fund.

10           (B) The assets shall be distributed by and claims shall be filed with  
11           and valued by the Commissioner with regulatory oversight in accordance with  
12           the laws of the state in which the trust is domiciled that are applicable to the  
13           liquidation of domestic insurance companies.

14           (C) If the Commissioner with regulatory oversight determines that  
15           the assets of the trust fund or any part thereof are not necessary to satisfy the  
16           claims of the U.S. ceding insurers of the grantor of the trust, the assets or part  
17           thereof shall be returned by the Commissioner with regulatory oversight to the  
18           trustee for distribution in accordance with the trust agreement.

19           (D) The grantor shall waive any right otherwise available to it under  
20           U.S. law that is inconsistent with this provision.

1           ~~(9)~~(10) If an accredited or certified reinsurer ceases to meet the  
2 requirements for accreditation or certification, the Commissioner may suspend  
3 or revoke the reinsurer’s accreditation or certification.

4           (A) The Commissioner must give the reinsurer notice and  
5 opportunity for hearing. The Commissioner may suspend or revoke a  
6 reinsurer’s accreditation or certification without a hearing if:

7                   (i) the reinsurer waives its right to hearing;

8                   (ii) the Commissioner’s order is based on regulatory action by the  
9 reinsurer’s domiciliary jurisdiction or the voluntary surrender or termination of  
10 the reinsurer’s eligibility to transact insurance or reinsurance business in its  
11 domiciliary jurisdiction or in the primary certifying state of the reinsurer under  
12 subdivision (5)(F) of this subsection; or

13                   (iii) the Commissioner finds that an emergency requires  
14 immediate action and a court of competent jurisdiction has not stayed the  
15 Commissioner’s action.

16           (B) While a reinsurer’s accreditation or certification is suspended, no  
17 reinsurance contract issued or renewed after the effective date of the  
18 suspension qualifies for credit except to the extent that the reinsurer’s  
19 obligations under the contract are secured in accordance with subsection (c) of  
20 this section. If a reinsurer’s accreditation or certification is revoked, no credit  
21 for reinsurance may be granted after the effective date of the revocation except

1 to the extent that the reinsurer’s obligations under the contract are secured in  
2 accordance with subdivision (5)(E) of this subsection or subsection (c) of this  
3 section.

4 ~~(10)~~(11) Concentration Risk.

5 \* \* \*

6 \* \* \* Insurance Claims; Annuity Death Benefits; Interest Payments \* \* \*

7 Sec. 13. 8 V.S.A. § 3664 is amended to read:

8 § 3664. FORMS; FILING PROOF OF LOSS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS,

9 WAIVER OF FILING

10 Insurance companies, societies, or associations, or insurance adjusters  
11 appointed by said companies, societies, or associations shall furnish in form for  
12 completion by the ~~insured~~ claimant, as defined in section 3665a of this title, or  
13 beneficiary, as defined in section 3665b of this title, all documents as to proof  
14 of loss or other matter required by contract to be submitted to the companies.  
15 Failure to furnish said forms within a reasonable time after notice of loss or  
16 damage is received by said companies, societies, or associations shall be  
17 deemed a waiver of any requirement that proof of loss shall be filed with the  
18 insurer on said forms as a condition precedent to the recovery of losses or  
19 claims.

1 Sec. 14. REPEAL

2 8 V.S.A. § 3665 (concerning the timely payment of insurance claims) is  
3 repealed.

4 Sec. 15. 8 V.S.A. § 3665a is added to read:

5 § 3665a. TIMELY PAYMENT OF PROPERTY AND CASUALTY

6 INSURANCE CLAIMS; INTEREST

7 (a) This section applies to policies of property, casualty, surety, and title  
8 insurance, as defined in section 3301 of this title. It does not apply to workers’  
9 compensation insurance. As used in this section, “claimant” means any person  
10 asserting a right to payment under an insurance policy or contract arising out of  
11 the occurrence of the contingency or loss covered by such policy or contract or  
12 any person asserting a claim against any other person or the interests insured  
13 under an insurance policy or contract, and includes a claimant’s designated  
14 legal representative and any member of the claimant’s immediate family  
15 designated in writing by the claimant.

16 (b) Unless a different time period is specified in another section of this title,  
17 all payments of claims under policies of insurance shall be made within time  
18 periods provided by this section:

19 (1) For claims under policies of insurance other than surety insurance  
20 and title insurance, within 10 business days after the date that settlement of the

1 claim is agreed upon between the insurer, the claimant, and the loss payee, as  
2 applicable, and in accordance with rules adopted by the Commissioner.

3 (2) For claims under policies of surety and title insurance, within  
4 30 days after the date that settlement of the claim is agreed upon between the  
5 insurer, the claimant, and the loss payee, as applicable, and in accordance with  
6 rules adopted by the Commissioner.

7 (3) If a claim is contested, within 30 days after the entry of a final  
8 nonappealable judgment against the insurer; the entry of a binding arbitration  
9 decision between the insurer, the claimant, the loss payee, and the Department,  
10 as applicable; or the execution of a settlement agreement between the insurer,  
11 the claimant, the loss payee, and the Department, as applicable.

12 (c) If an insurer fails to pay a claim within the applicable time period set  
13 forth in subsection (b) of this section or any other time period provided by  
14 statute, it shall thereafter pay interest on the amount of the claim at the  
15 judgment rate allowed by law. Interest shall accrue from 30 days after the date  
16 the insurer receives a properly executed proof of loss.

17 Sec. 16. 8 V.S.A. § 3665b is added to read:

18 § 3665b. TIMELY PAYMENT OF LIFE INSURANCE CLAIMS AND

19 ANNUITY DEATH BENEFITS; INTEREST

20 (a) This section applies to policies of life insurance and contracts of  
21 annuity. As used in this section, a “beneficiary” means any person making a



1 claim against a policy of life insurance or for death benefits provided under a  
2 contract of annuity.

3 (b) A claim for payment of benefits under a policy of life insurance shall be  
4 paid within 30 days after the date that a properly executed proof of loss is  
5 received by the insurer. All payments of claims under policies of life  
6 insurance shall include interest accrued from the date of death of the insured to  
7 the date of payment. The interest rate shall be the rate paid on proceeds left on  
8 deposit or six percent, whichever is greater.

9 (c) A claim for payment of benefits under a contract of annuity shall be  
10 paid within 30 days after the date that a properly executed proof of loss is  
11 received by the insurer. Payments of claims for death benefit proceeds under  
12 contracts of annuity shall include interest at the rate paid for proceeds left on  
13 deposit or six percent, whichever is greater. Interest shall accrue and be  
14 payable as follows:

15 (1) For variable annuity contracts subject to the Securities and Exchange  
16 Commission's rules governing the liquidation of account values at the death of  
17 the beneficiary, from the eighth day following the date that a properly executed  
18 proof of loss is received by the insurer.

19 (2) For all other contracts of annuity, from the date of death of the  
20 measuring life, unless the contract specifies that the contract remains in force  
21 until the date that a properly executed proof of loss is received by the insurer.

1 For purposes of this section, the individual whose death triggers the death  
2 benefit proceeds is the measuring life.

3 (d) If a claim is contested, it shall be paid within 30 days after the entry of a  
4 final nonappealable judgment against the insurer; the entry of a binding  
5 arbitration decision between the insurer, the beneficiary, and the Department,  
6 as applicable; or the execution of a settlement agreement between the insurer,  
7 the beneficiary, and the Department, as applicable.

8 (e) If an insurer fails to pay a claim within the applicable time period set  
9 forth in subsection (b), (c), or (d) of this section, it shall thereafter pay interest  
10 on the amount of the claim at the judgment rate allowed by law. Interest shall  
11 accrue from 30 days after the date the insurer receives a properly executed  
12 proof of loss.

13 Sec. 17. 8 V.S.A. § 3665c is added to read:

14 § 3665c. DAMAGES

15 An insurance company, including a society and an association, is  
16 responsible for payment of any consequential damages, including all penalties  
17 or costs, caused by improper delay in payment or settlement of claims to  
18 claimants, loss payees, or beneficiaries under policies of insurance subject to  
19 section 3665a or 3665b of this title. Consequential damages for improper  
20 delay are not applicable when a policy expressly provides for periodic  
21 payments or when a claimant, loss payee, or beneficiary agrees to accept

1 periodic payments, unless an insurer improperly delays making such periodic  
2 payments.

3 Sec. 18. 8 V.S.A. § 3731(10) is amended to read:

4 (10) Payment of claims. There shall be a provision that when the  
5 benefits under the policy shall become payable by reason of the death of the  
6 insured, settlement shall be made upon receipt of due proof of death, and at the  
7 insurer's option, surrender of the policy and/or proof of the interest of the  
8 claimant. If an insurer shall specify a particular period prior to the expiration  
9 of which settlement shall be made, such period shall not exceed ~~two months~~ 30  
10 days from the receipt of such proofs.

11 \* \* \* Public Holding Company Acquisitions; Public Hearings \* \* \*

12 Sec. 19. 8 V.S.A. § 3683(f) is amended to read:

13 (f) Approval by Commissioner; hearings.

14 (1) The Commissioner shall hold a public hearing on any merger or  
15 other acquisition of control referred to in subsection (a) of this section if the  
16 Commissioner determines that the statement filed as required by this section  
17 does not demonstrate compliance with the standards referred to in subsection  
18 (b) of this section or if the Commissioner determines that such acquisition of  
19 control is likely to be hazardous or prejudicial to the insurance buying public,  
20 or at the request of the acquiring party. Holding a public hearing is otherwise  
21 optional at the discretion of the Commissioner. In the event the Commissioner

1 determines that a public hearing is not required, the Commissioner shall  
2 require that notice of the transaction be published on the website maintained by  
3 the Department of Financial Regulation and in two daily newspapers of general  
4 jurisdiction in Vermont, as determined by the Commissioner. The notice shall  
5 describe the proposed transaction and state that members of the public and  
6 interested parties may file written comments on the proposed transaction with  
7 the Commissioner. The Commissioner shall consider all written comments  
8 received within 14 days after initial publication of the notice and may  
9 subsequently hold a public hearing in response to any comments received. The  
10 Commissioner shall approve any merger or other acquisition of control  
11 referred to in subsection (a) of this section unless, ~~after a public hearing~~  
12 ~~thereon~~, he or she finds that:

13 (A) after the change of control the domestic insurer referred to in  
14 subsection (a) of this section would not be able to satisfy the requirements for  
15 the issuance of a license to write the line or lines of insurance for which it is  
16 presently licensed;

17 (B) the effect of the merger or other acquisition of control would be  
18 substantially to lessen competition in insurance in this State or tend to create a  
19 monopoly. In applying the competitive standard in this subdivision:

20 (i) the informational requirements of subdivision 3683a(c)(1) and  
21 the standards of subdivision 3683a(d)(2) of this chapter shall apply;

1                   (ii) the merger or other acquisition shall not be disapproved if the  
2 Commissioner finds that any of the situations meeting the criteria provided by  
3 subdivision 3683a(d)(3) of this chapter exist; and

4                   (iii) the Commissioner may condition the approval of the merger  
5 or other acquisition on the removal of the basis of disapproval within a  
6 specified period of time;

7                   (C) the financial condition of any acquiring party is such as might  
8 jeopardize the financial stability of the insurer, or prejudice the interest of its  
9 policyholders;

10                  (D) the terms of the offer, request, invitation, agreement, or  
11 acquisition referred to in subsection (a) of this section are unfair and  
12 unreasonable to the security holders of the insurer;

13                  (E) the plans or proposals ~~which~~ that the acquiring party has to  
14 liquidate the insurer, sell its assets or consolidate or merge it with any person,  
15 or to make any other material change in its business or corporate structure or  
16 management are unfair and unreasonable to policyholders of the insurer and  
17 not in the public interest;

18                  (F) the competence, experience, and integrity of those persons who  
19 would control the operation of the insurer are such that it would not be in the  
20 interest of policyholders of the insurer and of the public to permit the merger  
21 or other acquisition of control; or

1           (G) the acquisition is likely to be hazardous or prejudicial to the  
2 insurance-buying public.

3           (2) The public hearing referred to in subdivision (1) of this subsection  
4 (f), if required, shall be held within ~~30~~ 60 days after the statement required by  
5 subsection (a) of this section is filed, and at least 20 days' notice thereof shall  
6 be given by the Commissioner to the person filing the statement. Not less than  
7 seven days' notice of such public hearing shall be given by the person filing  
8 the statement to the insurer and to such other persons as may be designated by  
9 the Commissioner. The insurer shall give such notice to its security holders.  
10 The Commissioner shall make a determination within 30 days after the  
11 conclusion of such hearing or, if a public hearing is not required, within  
12 30 days after the comment period deadline; provided, however, that, if the  
13 insurer is or will be an affiliate of a depository institution or any affiliate  
14 thereof, the Commissioner shall issue a determination within the 60-day period  
15 preceding the effective date of the acquisition or change or continuation of  
16 control of an insurer. At such hearing, the person filing the statement, the  
17 insurer, any person to whom notice of hearing was sent, and any other person  
18 whose interests may be affected thereby shall have the right to present  
19 evidence, examine, and cross-examine witnesses, and offer oral and written  
20 arguments and in connection therewith shall be entitled to conduct discovery  
21 proceedings in the same manner as is presently allowed in the Superior Court

1 of this State. All discovery proceedings shall be concluded not later than three  
2 days prior to the commencement of the public hearing.

3 (3) If the proposed acquisition of control will require the approval of  
4 more than one commissioner, the public hearing ~~required by subdivision (2) of~~  
5 ~~this subsection~~ may be held on a consolidated basis upon request of the person  
6 filing the statement referred to in subsection (a) of this section. Such person  
7 shall file the statement referred to in subsection (a) of this section with the  
8 NAIC within five days of making the request for a public hearing. A  
9 commissioner may opt out of a consolidated hearing and shall provide notice  
10 to the applicant of the opt-out within 10 days of the receipt of the statement  
11 referred to in subsection (a) of this section. A hearing conducted on a  
12 consolidated basis shall be public and shall be held within the United States  
13 before the commissioners of the states in which the insurers are domiciled.  
14 Such commissioners shall hear and receive evidence. A commissioner may  
15 attend such hearing in person or by telecommunication.

16 (4) In connection with a change of control of a domestic insurer, any  
17 determination by the Commissioner that the person acquiring control of the  
18 insurer shall be required to maintain or restore the capital of the insurer to the  
19 level required by the laws and rules of this State shall be made not later than  
20 60 days after the date of notification of the change in control submitted  
21 pursuant to subdivision (a)(1) of this section.

1 (5) The Commissioner may retain at the acquiring person’s expense any  
2 attorneys, actuaries, accountants, and other experts not otherwise a part of the  
3 Commissioner’s staff as may be reasonably necessary to assist the  
4 Commissioner in reviewing the proposed acquisition of control.

5 \* \* \* INSURANCE HOLDING COMPANIES; CONFORMING

6 CROSS REFERENCE \* \* \*

7 Sec. 20. 8 V.S.A. § 3681(3) is amended to read:

8 (3) “Control” ~~including the terms “controlling,” “controlled by” and~~  
9 “under common control with”~~),~~ means the possession, direct or indirect, of the  
10 power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a  
11 person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract other  
12 than a commercial contract for goods or nonmanagement services, or  
13 otherwise, unless the power is the result of an official position with or  
14 corporate office held by the person. Control shall be presumed to exist if any  
15 person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or  
16 holds proxies representing, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of any  
17 other person. This presumption may be rebutted by a showing made in the  
18 manner provided by subsection ~~3684(i)~~ 3684(1) of this title that control does  
19 not exist in fact. The Commissioner may determine, after furnishing all  
20 persons in interest notice and opportunity to be heard and making specific



1 findings of fact to support such determination, that control exists in fact,  
2 notwithstanding the absence of a presumption to that effect.

3 \* \* \* Life Insurance; Conforming Cross References \* \* \*

4 Sec. 21. 8 V.S.A. § 3859(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) Except for subdivisions 3731(2), (7), (8), and (9), ~~sections 3741–3749~~  
6 sections 3760–3773, inclusive, ~~and~~ section 3813 of this title in the case of a  
7 variable life insurance policy, and section 3750 of this title in the case of a  
8 variable annuity contract, and except as otherwise provided in this subchapter,  
9 all pertinent provisions of this title apply to separate accounts and contracts  
10 relating thereto. Any individual variable life insurance contract, delivered or  
11 issued for delivery in this State shall contain grace, reinstatement, and  
12 nonforfeiture provisions appropriate to such a contract. Any group variable  
13 life insurance contract, delivered or issued for delivery in this State, shall  
14 contain grace provisions appropriate to such a contract.

15 \* \* \* INSURANCE TRADE PRACTICES; CONFORMING

16 CROSS REFERENCE \* \* \*

17 Sec. 22. 8 V.S.A. § 4724(7)(B)(ii) is amended to read:

18 (ii) Rates; however, nothing in this subdivision shall prevent any  
19 person who contracts to insure another from setting rates for such insurance in  
20 accordance with reasonable classifications based on relevant actuarial data or

1 actual cost experience in accordance with ~~section 4656~~ section 4686 of this  
2 title.

3 \* \* \* Hospital and Medical Service Corporations; Annual

4 Report Deadline \* \* \*

5 Sec. 23. 8 V.S.A. § 4516 is amended to read:

6 § 4516. ANNUAL REPORT TO COMMISSIONER

7 Annually, on or before ~~March 15~~ March 1, a hospital service corporation  
8 shall file with the Commissioner of Financial Regulation a statement sworn to  
9 by the president and treasurer of the corporation showing its condition on  
10 December 31. The statement shall be in such form and contain such matters as  
11 the Commissioner shall prescribe. To qualify for the tax exemption set forth in  
12 section 4518 of this title, the statement shall include a certification that the  
13 hospital service corporation operates on a nonprofit basis for the purpose of  
14 providing an adequate hospital service plan to individuals of the State, both  
15 groups and nongroups, without discrimination based on age, gender,  
16 geographic area, industry, and medical history, except as allowed by  
17 subdivisions 4080a(h)(2)(B) and 4080b(h)(2)(B) of this title.

18 Sec. 24. 8 V.S.A. § 4588 is amended to read:

19 § 4588. ANNUAL REPORT TO COMMISSIONER

20 Annually, on or before ~~March 15~~ March 1, a medical service corporation  
21 shall file with the Commissioner of Financial Regulation a statement sworn to

1 by the president and treasurer of the corporation showing its condition on  
2 December 31, which shall be in such form and contain such matters as the  
3 Commissioner shall prescribe. To qualify for the tax exemption set forth in  
4 section 4590 of this title, the statement shall include a certification that the  
5 medical service corporation operates on a nonprofit basis for the purpose of  
6 providing an adequate medical service plan to individuals of the State, both  
7 groups and nongroups, without discrimination based on age, gender,  
8 geographic area, industry, and medical history, except as allowed by  
9 subdivisions 4080a(h)(2)(B) and 4080b(h)(2)(B) of this title.

10 \* \* \* Association Health Plans; Required Policy Provisions \* \* \*

11 Sec. 25. 8 V.S.A. § 4079a(d)(3) is added to read:

12 (3) This subsection does not apply to association health plans that were  
13 formed or could have been formed under the Employee Retirement Income  
14 Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. § 1901, et. seq., and accompanying U.S.  
15 Department of Labor regulations and guidance, in each case, as in effect as of  
16 January 19, 2017.

17 Sec. 26. 8 V.S.A. § 4080(b) is amended to read:

18 (b)(1) Preexisting condition exclusions.

19 ~~(A)~~ A group insurance policy shall not contain any provision that  
20 excludes, restricts, or otherwise limits coverage under the policy for one or  
21 more preexisting health conditions.



1                   \* \* \* Securities; Filing Fees; Federal Covered Firms \* \* \*

2       Sec. 28. 9 V.S.A. § 5410(e) is amended to read:

3           (e) A federal covered investment adviser required to file a notice under  
4       section 5405 of this title shall pay an initial fee of \$300.00 and an annual  
5       notice fee of \$300.00. ~~To the extent required to be included in documents filed~~  
6       ~~with the Securities and Exchange Commission, such notice filing shall include~~  
7       ~~information on the branch offices of a federal covered investment adviser who~~  
8       ~~transacts business in this State from any place of business located within this~~  
9       ~~State, accompanied by a notice filing fee of \$120.00 per branch office in~~  
10       ~~Vermont.~~ A notice filing may be terminated by filing notice of such  
11       termination with the Commissioner. If a notice filing results in a denial or  
12       withdrawal, the Commissioner shall retain the fee.

13                               \* \* \* Effective Dates \* \* \*

14       Sec. 29. EFFECTIVE DATES

15           This act shall take effect on July 1, 2020, except that Sec. 12 (credit for  
16       reinsurance) shall take effect on January 1, 2021.

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1 (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

2

\_\_\_\_\_

3

Representative \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE